

KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN.

VOLUME XXIII.—NO. 5.

LOUISVILLE, SATURDAY, JULY 31, 1909.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

SOCIALISTIC

Ideas of Former Harvard President Is Cause For Wide Censure.

Bishop McFaul Says They Would Be Ludicrous Unless Pitiable.

Catholic Church Will Endure as Long as the World Lasts.

OTHER MINISTERS TO THE FORE

Dr. Charles W. Eliot, President Emeritus of Harvard College, has brought a storm of indignant protests about his head as the result of certain utterances of his before the Harvard summer school of theology last week. Propounding a new religion, Dr. Eliot said:

"It will not be bound by dogma or creed. Its workings will be simple, but its field of action limitless. Its discipline will be the training in the development of co-operative good-will. It will attack all forms of evil. There will be no supernatural element; it will place no reliance on anything but the laws of nature. Prevention will be the watchword and a skilled surgeon one of its members. It will not deal chiefly with sorrow and grief, but with joy and life. God will be so imminent that no intermediary will be needed. Its priests will strive to improve social and industrial conditions. The new religion will not attempt to reconcile people to present ills, but the promise of future compensation."

These Socialistic utterances had hardly appeared in the press before Dr. Eliot was belabored from all sides, and the man who seems to have wielded the most weight was the Right Rev. James A. McFaul, Bishop of Trenton, N. J. Said the Bishop in part:

"It appears that Dr. Eliot has now assumed the role of a prophet. I am sorry for this, because always I have esteemed Dr. Eliot highly and have observed that modern prophets are not very successful in their prognostications. In my comments upon reported assertions of the Doctor my point of view must be that of a Christian and a Catholic. Dr. Eliot is an informed, is a Unitarian, and therefore denies the Trinity and the divinity of Jesus Christ. Consequently he is not a Christian. It is easy therefore to draw the conclusion that our ideas upon religion must be very different."

"It has become fashionable in the last few years to speak of the church in a very wide sense, and as including the doctrines of various non-Catholic denominations, some of which are contradictory to one another. Thus some, in speaking of the church, would include Christians and non-Christians, or Catholics, Episcopalians, Baptists, Methodists, etc., and Unitarians under the term 'church.' When I speak of the church I mean the Catholic church, governed by the successor of St. Peter and the vicar of Christ in Rome. I consider her alone the Christian church in the strict sense of the word."

"It would be ludicrous, were it not so pitiable, to read a man of Dr. Eliot's reputed learning and character outlining the 'church of the future.' God help humanity when it has to deal with the so-called religion of the future. Catholics always held that religion is a necessity, and it has been just as necessary in the past, just as necessary in the present as it ever will be in the future. We have not to wander about in the midst of doubt and confusion looking for religion of the future and dissatisfied with that which we possess, like the Unitarian and other denominations."

"The Doctor says the religion of the future will be bound by no dogma or creed. In that case it will be a sort of nondescript, jelly-fish religion. It will be hard to find, not easily caught, and difficult to retain. In fact, few even will be able to recognize it when brought into contact with it. I am amazed when I hear men of presumed learning talking of religion without dogma or creed. It is like talking of building a house without a foundation. How could any religion exist unless it had fundamental principles? It says the workings of the religion of the future will be simple. Yes, I should say so, in more senses than one."

"It will attack all forms of evil. In that case it will not differ from the Christian church. She has been attacking all forms of vice for nineteen centuries, and she stands as the only institution which offered an effective barrier during the ages to evil of every description. It is true she has not succeeded in extinguishing evil, but she has greatly limited its influence and its progress, and she is still warring against it as courageously as when she uprooted the unspeakable vices of ancient paganism. Let me assure the Doctor that to the Catholic church alone has the promise been made by her Divine Founder, that she shall never fail, and that she shall be the church of the future until the consummation of ages. All signs point to the fulfillment of this promise, for we Catholics now number between 15,000,000 and 20,000,000 in the United States, and we are making converts to the Catholic church from the non-Catholic body at the rate of over 25,000 a year. Besides, race suicide is not fashionable among our people. Among us there are not more 'deaths' than 'births.'"

Methodist and Hebrew clergymen of Washington, D. C., also hastened to denounce the prophecy of Dr.

Eliot. The clergy of other cities also defended their respective creeds. The Rev. Joseph Grimmelmann, S. J., President of St. Xavier's College at Cincinnati, said:

"The Catholic church has stood through the storms and stresses of 2,000 years and if the world is here in 10,000 years the Catholic church will be here. Christianity, or at least the Catholic section of Christianity, is stronger today than it ever has been in its history."

USERS OF WOOD

Ought to Keep Up With Our Forestry Bureaus.

According to advices from Washington, D. C., a statistical study of the wood-using industries of Kentucky will be commenced early next month by the State Board of Agriculture, Forestry and Immigration in co-operation with the United States Forest Service.

The objects to be accomplished through this study are first to ascertain the species and amounts used by the hundreds of factories, with the purpose particularly of determining what woods should be grown for home consumption; and second, to compile this information for the benefit of buyers and sellers of lumber in the State. The data will be secured largely by correspondence. All information given by the manufacturers will be held confidential so far as the individual reports are concerned, the result as a whole being compiled into a report which will be published and distributed among those interested.

MEN OF GENUIS

Who Accomplished Much in Their Long Lives.

Two able Irishmen who were prominently identified with the progress of America passed into eternity last week. One was Col. John Meehan, a noted civil engineer, and the other was Patrick E. Roach, a famous contractor. Col. Meehan died at his home in Brewster, N. Y., on Saturday. During Lincoln's administration Col. Meehan was in the Government coast survey and was with Halleck, Sheridan and Horace Porter in martial engineering. Before coming from Ireland to America he was chief of the Royal Engineers in the British army. After the war he superintended all the topographical surveys of the Croton water shed and the shed of the proposed Ashokan dam. He was eighty-two years old.

Patrick Roach also died on Saturday at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Harry A. Verhage, of Cincinnati. He was born in Ireland in 1827 and came to America when a young man. As a member of the firm of Boyle & Roach he built the first great Government locks of Sault Ste Marie river, and the construction of the Louisville and Portland canal was the result of his genius as a builder. Another of his successful projects was the tunnel through the high mountains of Kentucky and Tennessee for the construction of the Cincinnati Southern railroad. He was ninety-two years old.

EXTRAORDINARY

Powers Conferred on Former Louisville Priest by Pope.

Word has been received here that the Rev. Father Albert Stroebel has received extraordinary honors from Pope Pius X. in being permitted to administer the sacrament of confession to colored Catholics in the United States and in the Caribbean Sea. The news was first communicated to the Most Rev. A. Brioschi, Archbishop of Cartagena, Columbia, South America. It will be remembered that Father Stroebel was pastor of St. Augustine's church for colored people in this city in 1899.

Father Stroebel left the diocese of Louisville in 1901, and devoted himself to missionary work among the colored people on Old Providence Island. Up to that time there were no Catholics on the island. For three weeks he preached in one of the Protestant churches, and at the end of that time pastor and people Catholics. Later Father Stroebel returned to the United States and under permission of Cardinal Gibbons and the late Archbishop Elder collected funds to continue his work. From the alms thus collected he returned to Old Providence Island and erected a Catholic church.

The Rev. Father St. John, an American priest, went to the island four years ago, and the number of converts has been so great that a second mission church has been built. Recently Father Stroebel has been enlarging his missionary labors by working in Cuba and is at present engaged in establishing an American colony there. He does not expect to return to Old Providence Island until November, when he will administer the rite of confirmation to those properly prepared.

ANOTHER REFORMER WRONG.

David H. Burwell, who is a Prohibition orator of note and who was employed by the Prohibition party in Indiana during the last campaign, was arrested at Buffalo last week and sent back to Indianapolis for trial. He must answer to charges of bribery and embezzlement. Burwell is said to have been married three times without the formality of a divorce, and he is accused of embezzling \$600 from a voting machine company. Thus another reformer has gone wrong.

DOMINICANS

And Franciscans Will Observe Two Great Feasts Next Week.

Portiuncula Indulgence May Be Gained Tomorrow Or Monday.

Followers of Two Saints Have Always Worked in Harmony.

CONTEMPORARIES AND FRIENDS

The church observes two events of more than ordinary importance next week, the indulgence of the Portiuncula and the feast of St. Dominic. The first is observed from the first vespers on August 1 until sundown on the following day. St. Dominic's day falls on the fourth of August, but will be celebrated on Saturday. During the Portiuncula was inaugurated by the followers of St. Francis of Assisi, who was a contemporary and friend of the great St. Dominic. Both occasions will be duly observed by the faithful in Louisville, as Saints Dominic and Francis were contemporaries and friends, so also are their followers at the present day all over the world. The brown gown of the Franciscan and white robe of the Dominican are found working together for the betterment of mankind all over the world. St. Dominic died in 1221 and St. Francis of Assisi five years later.

The Portiuncula takes its name from a church in Italy where St. Francis of Assisi used to minister to the lepers. It was the church of the "little gate." Many miracles were performed there, and later an indulgence was granted to all who approached holy communion and prayed for the intention of the Pope in that church. Later August 2 was named as the day for the annual celebration of the Portiuncula and the indulgence was extended to all churches where the third order of St. Francis had been canonically established.

This year confessions in preparation for the feast may be made today, tomorrow or Monday morning, and communion received in any of the privileged churches on Sunday or Monday. A plenary indulgence, which may be applied to the souls in purgatory, may be gained as often as one visits one of the privileged churches from 2 o'clock this afternoon until sunset Monday, provided, of course, that during each visit prayers are said for the intentions of the Pope.

St. Dominic's day will be celebrated on Sunday, August 8, and the Dominicans have invited the Very Rev. Father Richard Wuerth, O. F. M., and several other Franciscans to celebrate the high mass at St. Louis Bertrand's church. Each year it is customary for the Dominicans to have the Franciscans say the mass on St. Dominic's day, and on St. Francis' day the Franciscans return the courtesy.

St. Francis and St. Dominic both founded great orders. One devoted his life to works of charity, while the other founded an order of preaching friars. In the twelfth century St. Dominic set out to combat the heresy that was sweeping over France. He was eminently successful and in his work preached a great deal on the holy rosary. Both lived to see their orders flourish and to have convents and monasteries in many lands. From the time of St. Francis and St. Dominic to the present the greatest friendship has existed among their followers.

All the details for the celebration of St. Dominic's day at St. Louis Bertrand's church will be announced next week.

UNVEILING

Of Grosse Isle Monument Will Attract Many Dignitaries.

The unveiling of the monument to the Irish fever victims of 1847-48 will take place at Grosse Isle on August 14 under the auspices of the Ancient Order of Hibernians of America. It is expected that many of the Archbishops, Bishops and other high dignitaries of the Dominion and Republic will be in attendance, also the Canadian Cabinet Ministers and representatives of the House of Representatives and Senate. The monument will be unveiled by His Excellency Monsignor Sbarretti and grand mass will be celebrated by Archbishop Begin, of Quebec.

Benediction will be given by Archbishop O'Connell, of Boston, National Chaplain of the A. O. H. of America. The oration of the day will be delivered by Sir Charles Fitzpatrick, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Canada and acting-Governor of the Dominion.

AGED LADY'S DEATH.

Jeffersonville lost one of its oldest and best known matrons in the death of Mrs. Sarah Mangan, which occurred at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Raymond Stanton, 325 East Chestnut street, on Friday night of last week. Death resulted from stomach trouble. The deceased was born in Ireland seventy-nine years ago, but had spent the greater part of her life in Jeffersonville. She was survived by her husband, Prof. James A. Mangan, and two daughters, Mrs. Raymond Stanton and

Miss Mary Mangan. The funeral took place from St. Augustine's church Monday morning. The Rev. Father John O'Connell conducting the funeral services. The pall bearers were James W. Fortune, Bernard A. Coll, Capt. John B. Murphy, Martin Fogarty, Peter Madden and Edward Fitzpatrick. The friends who knew Mrs. Mangan best admired her for a kindly, Christian traits and sympathies with her bereaved family in their grief. To more than any other sympathy goes out to the aged husband who has been bereft of the life partner of his joys and sorrows. City and county officials, the rich and the poor, did honor to the memory of Mrs. Mangan by attendance at her obsequies.

HIGH HONOR.

Rev. Father Chidwick Is Chosen Head of Seminary.

The Rev. Father John P. Chidwick has been appointed President of St. Joseph's Seminary at Dunwoody, St. Joseph's is the greatest of all the theological seminaries in the United States conducted by secular priests. It is from that place that most of the young priests of the archdiocese of New York are graduated. The appointment of Father Chidwick has been received with satisfaction throughout the archdiocese. He will be succeeded by the Rev. Dr. James J. Driscoll, who recently resigned as head of the seminary at Dunwoody.

Father Chidwick is forty-six years old and a native of New York City. After completing a course in the parochial schools and at Manhattan College he pursued his theological studies at the seminary in Troy. After his ordination he was assistant to the pastor of St. Stephen's church, New York City, for several years, and in 1895 he was appointed Chaplain in the United States navy. He was Chaplain of the battleship Maine when it was blown up in the harbor of Havana in February, 1898, and his heroic devotion to duty and his heroic devotion to duty and his already great popularity in the navy.

In 1903 Father Chidwick was appointed pastor of St. Ambrose's church, New York City, and under his guidance the membership of the congregation has greatly increased. In 1905 he was also appointed Police Chaplain and a few weeks ago he preached a sermon to the police in St. Patrick's Cathedral. At the funeral of Lieut. Petrosino Father Chidwick rode on horseback with the other police officers.

RECENT DEATHS.

The funeral of Mrs. Sarah McCarthy, who died at her residence, 2626 Croft street, on Saturday, took place from St. Cecilia's church on Monday morning. The deceased was forty-nine years old and leaves many friends to mourn her loss.

James J. Black, a popular resident of South Louisville, died at the family residence, 2411 South Floyd street, Friday afternoon of last week. The funeral took place from Holy Name church Sunday afternoon. The deceased was thirty-four years old. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Mary Joyce Black.

Mrs. Mary Glenn, thirty-three years old, died Saturday morning at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Patrick, 2507 Magazine street. She is survived by her husband, Dennis Glenn. The funeral took place from the Cathedral of the Assumption on Monday morning, and the large attendance testified to the esteem in which she was held.

John Shaughnessy, a member of Division 1, A. O. H., died at the family residence, 1215 West Chestnut street, Monday afternoon, and his funeral took place from St. Patrick's church on Thursday morning. He had been ill for several months and suffered from a complication of diseases. Mr. Shaughnessy was well known in Hibernian circles and his death is generally regretted.

Mrs. Barbara Albert, aged sixty-six years, died at her home, corner Jackson and Ormsby avenue, Friday night of last week. She is survived by her husband, Gabriel Albert. Mrs. Albert was highly esteemed in the community in which she lived. The funeral took place from St. Vincent de Paul's church Monday morning. Death resulted from heart disease after an illness of three months. Besides her husband three children survive. They are Misses Frances, Josephine and Mary Albert and George, Benedict and John Albert.

ADD RECENT DEATHS.

James Welsh, for a number of years a well known member of the Louisville police force, died at the family residence, 2219 Bank street, early Wednesday morning. The deceased was forty-three years old, and was well liked by all who knew him. The funeral took place from St. Cecilia's church yesterday morning, and many of his old associates on the police force were in attendance.

The funeral of Miss Gertrude Ratterman, who died at her home, 512 South Thirtieth street, on Friday of last week, took place from St. Mary's church at 9 o'clock last Sunday morning. The attendance was very large and the floral offerings were numerous and beautiful. Miss Ratterman was a young lady of charming character and her untimely death is mourned by many friends, who extend their heartfelt sympathy to the bereaved family.

BISHOP SCHWABACH ILL.

The Right Rev. James Schwabach, who has been Bishop of the diocese of La Crosse, Wis., since 1892, is seriously ill at the Alexian Brothers Hospital in Chicago. His speedy recovery is hoped for.

PILGRIMS

From All Parts of Ireland Made Annual Visit to Croagh Patrick.

Revival of Ancient Pious Custom Is Growing Rapidly in Favor.

Masses Continually in Progress From 9 o'clock Until Noon.

MORE ARE EXPECTED NEXT YEAR

Last Sunday was a great day in the County Galway, Ireland, for it was on that day that thousands of pilgrims from every part of Ireland and others from all parts of the world journeyed to Croagh Patrick, the Sinal of Ireland. Both history and tradition tell us that St. Patrick himself sanctified the noble mountain by his prayers and fasting on its summit, and for centuries the devout people of Connaught have been making pilgrimages to the shrine.

In 1432, history tells us, Pope Eugene IV. granted an indulgence to all pilgrims who would ascend the mountain, or Croagh Patrick, on the last Sunday in July and give alms toward the repair of the venerable chapel, which was then crumbling with age, on the summit. There also can be found in the archives of the Vatican a letter which was given in 1485 by Octavian, Archbishop of Armagh, to two priests from the city of Lyons to testify that they had "visited in devotion the pilgrimage the holy mountain on which St. Patrick had fasted forty days and nights without earthly food." From these instances and many more that might be quoted it is manifest that the modern pilgrimages to Croagh Patrick is only the revival of an ancient one which was recognized centuries ago at home and abroad by priests and people, Princes and Popes.

The modern pilgrimages began with the advent of the Most Rev. Dr. Healy to the archdiocese of Tuam. At his direction a chapel was erected on the summit of Croagh Patrick in 1905, and since then the fame of the revived pilgrimages have spread to each of the five continents. On the last Sunday in July, 1905, there was only one mass in the little chapel on the mountain. In 1908 there were twenty. This year mass was in progress on each of the three days from 9 o'clock until noon. Two sermons were preached, one in Irish by the Rev. Father Nicholas Fegan, of Ennistymon, whose fame for fluency in Gaelic is known on both sides of the Atlantic. The Rev. Father Bernard Kneafsey, O. F. M., of Limerick, preached the sermon in English. He exhorted his hearers for the honor of St. Patrick to take the temporary pledge for at least one year.

The railway companies ran excursions to Westport from all parts of Ireland and the fare was unusually low. Returning to Dublin the first train left Westport at 6 o'clock and other trains, all filled with the pious pilgrims, followed at intervals of twenty minutes. Greater preparations than ever will be made next year on account of the home coming, and it is expected that hundreds of Americans will make the pilgrimage to the mountain made famous by St. Patrick himself.

MINISTER'S VIEWS.

Says Protestants Ought to Follow Example of Catholics.

The St. Louis Globe Democrat gives an outline of a sermon preached by Rev. Earl Hewson in a Congregational church of that city. Mr. Hewson said in part:

"Catholics can teach us much in respect and reverence for church buildings. Protestants enter and leave their churches with about as much reverence as they enter and leave a street car. I entered a Catholic church one night not long ago, and taking a back seat I watched the worshippers as they came and went, and was deeply impressed with their reverence and devotion. Before leaving I dropped on my knees and prayed that I might live to see the day when Protestants would enter and leave their churches in the same spirit that was manifested by the worshippers that night. I was so deeply impressed at what I had seen that I went home and wrote to Archbishop Glennon and asked him for the opinion as to why Catholics were more reverent than Protestants. He made a prompt and courteous reply, setting forth the number of reasons. The two that made the strongest appeal to me were: 'Their belief in the Real Presence of Christ dwelling in the church,' and 'The Catholic church teaches life, death and eternity is the spirit of realism, and the Catholic mind is subdued and reverent in the presence of these mysteries so presented.'"

BOSTON IRISH ACT.

The new Boston College will have a Daniel O'Connell hall, which will be devoted to Irish antiquities and specimens of Irish art, ancient and modern; and in which will be erected statues of famous Irishmen, with descriptive tablets. Nothing like this has yet been attempted anywhere. The project has enlisted

the sympathy of our Catholic population, the most of which is of Irish blood. It is good thus to commemorate the fact that Boston at the time of the building of the new college has the largest element of Irish blood in any city of the world, and that there, in the ancient stronghold of the Puritans, the Irish immigrant maintained his faith and worked his way to prosperity—not seldom also to distinction—in the face of difficulties greater than those encountered by his fellows anywhere else in this land.

ROUTINE AFFAIRS

Occupied Time of Division 4's Members Monday Night.

Division 4, A. O. H., had a well attended meeting Monday night with President John H. Hennessy presiding. Samuel J. Boldrick, John McHugh and Richard Monahan were elected to membership. John J. Score was reported ill but somewhat improved; Michael Doyle and John Healy were reported on the sick list and William Coyne was reported fully recovered from his recent indisposition. The Literary Committee announced that it would report a programme at the next meeting providing for an entertainment for members only.

Attorney Newton G. Rogers said in a brief address that he would probably attend the Catholic National Federation at Pittsburgh next month, and also told what the local Federation was doing. Financial Secretary William P. McDonough made his report for the second quarter. It showed that Division 4 had a comfortable balance. William J. Connelly, William Callahan and Thomas J. Langan were appointed a committee to audit the books. John P. McNamara was present after a long absence and was given the glad hand on all sides.

The Rev. Father Charles Christman, O. P., Chaplain of Division 4, announced that he would renew his interesting instructions on the holy sacrifice of the mass at the next meeting.

LOST A FRIEND.

Irish-Americans Mourn the Death of Estimable Man.

John Hebdon, for forty-five years foreman of the L. and N. boiler shops, died of acute indigestion at his home, 2164 West Broadway, last Saturday morning. He died in the harness, as it were, having been at work until two days before his death. Mr. Hebdon was a native of Indiana, but removed to Louisville in 1862, and resided here ever since. He was a thorough mechanic, full of energy and also full of human kindness. He is survived by two sons, James B. and John F. Hebdon, and two daughters, Miss Mary Hebdon and Mrs. John K. Freeman. Two sisters, Miss Jane Hebdon and Miss Isabella Hebdon, are also left to mourn his loss.

The funeral took place on Monday morning, and was attended by hundreds of the L. and N. employees and other friends of the family. For forty years John Hebdon was the friend of Irishmen. He was kind, patient, fraternal. No one ever saw him angry. He was a student of human nature and possessed wonderful personal magnetism. Always was he ready with an excuse for another's faults, but never for his own. He helped others to win by example rather than by advice, and many there are in Limerick and South Louisville who will find their little homes through the moral if not material aid of John Hebdon. To those the news of his death was a source of sorrow and many there were who feelingly said: "May his soul rest in peace."

For forty years John Hebdon was the friend of Irishmen. He was kind, patient, fraternal. No one ever saw him angry. He was a student of human nature and possessed wonderful personal magnetism. Always was he ready with an excuse for another's faults, but never for his own. He helped others to win by example rather than by advice, and many there are in Limerick and South Louisville who will find their little homes through the moral if not material aid of John Hebdon. To those the news of his death was a source of sorrow and many there were who feelingly said: "May his soul rest in peace."

CATHOLIC KNIGHTS.

Central Committee Prepares For Its Annual Outing.

Central Committee of the C. K. of A. held a special meeting Friday night of last week with President Schalda occupying the chair. The attendance was excellent and quite a lot of routine business was disposed of. The committee accepted an invitation to attend the home-coming celebration of Branch 642 at Depen's Garden Tuesday night, and that event proved a grand social success.

After a full and free discussion the committee determined to hold the annual outing of the Catholic Knights of America at Fontaine Park on Wednesday, August 18. All the branches in Louisville, Jeffersonville and New Albany will co-operate to make the outing a success. The Entertainment Committee is arranging with the park management for a number of special features for the young folks.

The Central Committee's Dramatic Club, through its manager, Ben Speaker, announced that weekly rehearsals were being held and that it proposes to give an entertainment in the near future which will prove a pleasant surprise to the members of the various branches. No definite date has been fixed for the next initiation.

MOTHER SUPERIOR RETIRES.

Sister Mary Hyacinthe, for forty-one years Mother Superior of St. Francis Hospital at Trenton, N. J., retired last Saturday, and expects to end her days in a convent of the order in Pennsylvania. She was the founder of the hospital, which is now valued at \$200,000.

MAJORITY

Of Government Greatly Reduced on First Division in Parliament.

Backing of the Ministry Was Cut Down On Birrell Bill.

Renewed Attempts Are Being Made to Disrupt Irish Party.

HOUSE OF LORDS MAY DEFEAT

Both parties in British Parliament have grown tired of the debate on the Lloyd-George budget and last week a temporary truce was declared. T. P. O'Connor, P., in his letter to the Chicago Tribune tells us that the British Ministry has not acted wisely in the early stages of the Birrell land bill. Its majority went down to the small figure of thirty-four in the first division on the bill, and the big reduction of the normal majority of a Government always weakens the measure in hand.

Under the Birrell bill the loss on flotation is removed from the backs of the Irish people and is assumed by the Government. This means that the Government will have to pay for about sixty-seven years \$1,250,000.

So far the action of the Government and the effect of Birrell's bill is good and generous. Unfortunately this excellent proposal is accompanied by another; which is that the land shall be issued in future as a 3 per cent. stock and not as a 2 1/2 per cent. stock. It is hoped that a 3 per cent. stock will be taken up by the money market at par or something approaching par, and that therefore there will be either no loss on flotation or a much smaller loss than under the Wyndham act.

And as the new land stock is to be issued as a 3 per cent. stock, the interest paid annually to the tenant is raised from 2 1/2% to 3% per annum. The effects of such a change are obvious. The tenants of half of Ireland—that is to say, the tenants who have already bought—will pay one rate of interest, 2 1/2 per cent.; the other half—those who have not yet bought—will have to pay another and a higher rate of interest, or 3% per cent. This must lead to dissatisfaction.

But the compulsory portions of the bill may be thrown out by the House of Lords; and if that should happen, a delicate and difficult situation will arise. It is plain that without compulsion the bill will be extremely defective, and that this change of the annual interest to be paid by the tenants may become so oppressive as to make it difficult for them to buy; and that also the landlords may be encouraged to hold out for bigger prices; and in that way contribute to the storage of land purchase. Of course, if the Tories should come into office in a year or two they could easily remedy this defect in Birrell's bill by a single clause bill. And, meantime, while dwelling on these defects and other defects in Birrell's bill, those who are conducting this tremendous epoch making fight are compelled to think also of the other proposals of the bill. They have to think of the relief to the tenant by assumption by the Government of the annual loss on flotation to the extent of \$1,250,000.

But more than this, they have to think of those parts of the bill which deal with the congested districts. The importance of this part of the bill can not be exaggerated. The congested districts consist of those portions of Ireland—mostly on the western land, where you have one side in juxtaposition population congested into miserable patches of land, rock, seaweed, swamp, thick as sardines, and on the other side vast grazing lands—now called ranches in Irish political phraseology; and in consequence you have terrible and abysmal depths of poverty on one side with the fertile lands that might transform the poverty into comparative prosperity.

Purchase, which has gone on with such lightning rapidity in the richer parts of Ireland, has been a standstill in these regions—with this curious and even absurd result, that relief has come where it was least wanted and has been refused where it was most wanted. The landlords of these desolate regions have proved more greedy and recalcitrant than in any other part of Ireland, and in short while half the rest of Ireland has passed from the ownership of the landlord to that of the people, the congested districts remained in the hands of the landlord. Mr. O'Connor also writes that new attempts are being made to disrupt the Irish party. He says:

Though William O'Brien has retired, the factionists have not ceased their attempts to disrupt the party. They are engaged in wholesale misrepresentation; they are trying not to amend but to wreck Birrell's bill, because they think that if they wreck Birrell's bill they may also wreck the Irish party and the leadership of Redmond.

I am not sure that these efforts will not be successful, for the House of Lords hates the principle of compulsory sale so much, hates so much the principle of popular election to the congested districts board, and hates so much Birrell's laying aside \$5,000,000 a year for the special relief of these unfortunate regions that they require little encouragement to mutilate the Birrell bill to such a extent as will make it impossible for the Irish party to accept the measure. And if that eventuality should come to pass Ireland may once more be thrown into the horrors and perils of a land war.

KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN.

Devoted to the Social and Moral Advancement of Irish Americans and Catholics
Officially Indorsed by Ancient Order of Hibernians, Young Men's
Institute and Catholic Knights of America.

KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN PRINTING CO., Incorporated, Publishers
SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR SINGLE COPY 5c

Entered at the Louisville Postoffice as Second-Class Matter.
Address all Communications to the KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN, 335-37 West Green St



LOUISVILLE, KY. SATURDAY, JULY 31, 1909.

BE REVERENT IN CHURCH.

Those Protestants who visit Catholic churches are accustomed to note and comment upon the reverence of Catholics in their own houses of worship. This fact alone leads many of our dissenting brethren to visit other Catholic churches to inquire the cause, and finally to become members of the true church. As a rule Catholics are reverent and devout in our churches, but unfortunately it is not always so.

Only too frequently pastors are called upon to rebuke their people for undue levity at marriage ceremonies. They seem to forget, for the time being, that matrimony is a sacrament, just as baptism, confirmation, penance, the Holy Eucharist and holy orders are sacraments. Men and women, young and old, gather in the church, gossip aloud, comment on the attire of the bride, the prospects of the groom, and laugh, talk and otherwise conduct themselves as if they were in a theater. This is all wrong.

More frequently, perhaps, than at any other time, non-Catholics visit Catholic churches to attend weddings. It is a time of rejoicing, of course, but what will these non-Catholics think and what comments will they utter when they see men and women standing on the seats of pews and hear them laughing and chattering like so many magpies? Catholics rebuked for these practices feel that they have been personally humiliated. Well, they deserved the humiliation. They have earned it. They know better, but they forget. Catholic men and women need their wits about them in the church more than anywhere else. They will not deny the real presence of our Saviour in the Blessed Sacrament; they would be the first to object to undue levity at mass on Sunday or at benediction. Why, then, do they subject themselves to adverse comment on the occasion of weddings? It has happened here in Louisville that bride and groom have taken a few steps from the altar when they are held up and slobbered over. Quite frequently the portals of the church are deluged with rice by over-zealous friends of the contracting parties.

It would look hard, indeed, to have to call upon the city government to furnish a policeman to keep order during marriages, but unless better behavior is forthcoming strenuous action will be necessary. Catholics must set an example of reverence for holy things at all times.

PROPERLY REBUKED.

In passing sentence on Cornelius P. Shea, a former Chicago labor leader, Judge Foster, of the New York Supreme Court, uttered some scathing but richly deserved truths. Shea had been convicted of attempting to murder Alice Walsh, a girl whom he had misled after he had deserted his wife and children, in Chicago. He received an indeterminate sentence of from five to twenty-five years in the State prison. In passing sentence Judge Foster said: "Your services for humanity are urged here in your behalf, because you have been active in the affairs of organized labor. I believe in the right of labor to organize, but there is a prejudice in this community, and we must admit its existence, against organized labor, because such men as you dominate it with your brutal methods and your coarse, offensive personality, and a part of the community has come to look upon organized labor as being composed of brutes and securing their victories by brutal methods. But that is all wrong. I believe I am helping the cause of organized labor by ridding it of one such as you and sending you to State's prison."

Would it be possible for Louisville to borrow Judge Foster for a while? Louisville labor circles also need a little housecleaning.

ONE PROFESSOR'S IDEAS.

Professors in the University of Chicago have a peculiar faculty for getting free advertising, and they do not seem to care what is said of them, good or ill, as long as they are in the limelight. The latest bidder for "free doings" is a professor in the divinity school, who is represented as having said: "Boys in the Sunday-school should not learn the catechism. They do not need it and they can not grasp it." Even if a boy can not grasp the infinity of our Divine Creator, does this "learned" professor presume to say that a boy should not be taught

his duty toward his neighbor; that he must love, honor and obey his parents; that he must submit himself to civil authority; that he must submit himself to all his teachers, pastors and masters; that he must conduct himself so as not to injure others in word or deed; that he must be sober and chaste; that he must learn to labor and to do his duty to the State, his family and himself?

All these things the catechism teaches, and surely every boy and girl ought to be taught as early as possible the difference between right and wrong.

TRADING STATESMEN.

Is there one man in this country, Democrat or Republican, foolish enough to believe that the present Congress is trying to make a tariff according to pre-election promises? Every succeeding day shows the fallacy of such an idea. Mr. Aldrich will consent to free hides if Mr. Payne will consent to a reduction on leather goods, and Mr. Payne will consent to a reduction in the tariff on hosiery if Mr. Aldrich will consent to a reduction on cotton. Besides Speaker Cannon, who is an intimate friend of Mr. Littauer, a millionaire glove manufacturer, has secured a higher rate on gloves. Thus it is that our statesmen are not legislating for the country's good but trading among each other for personal gain.

OUR DEBT TO ITALY.

In listening to some of the lecturers, professors and statesmen of this country and hear them prate of this "Anglo-Saxon" land, one almost forgets the debt that we Americans owe to Italy. Were it not for Christopher Columbus, Amerigo Vesputi, Juan and Sebastian Cabot and Juan Verazano this Western hemisphere might still be peopled by the Indians. First of all then the credit for the discovery of America is due to Italian navigators. But besides the sons of Italy in America have done much for the world of finance, for music and art, for the Church and State, and for these reasons the Italians in America are entitled to the respect of their fellow citizens.

CATHOLICS GAINING.

The Baptist World says: "While the Protestant students for the ministry in Germany have decreased by half in the last eighteen years, the Catholic students have steadily grown in numbers. Why is this? Is Protestantism losing its grip on modern Germany? Some German Protestants believe very little to preach. Germany is a commercial nation." It may be added that German Protestants are not the only Protestants who believe too little to preach.

The officers of a Methodist church in Montgomery, Ala., have asked a Sunday-school teacher to resign because he had aligned himself with the business men of the State in opposing State-wide prohibition. This seems to be one instance where Protestantism opposes a man thinking for himself.

MOVEMENTS OF DOMINICANS.

The Rev. Father Justo, O. P., of New York, has returned to his parish after a brief visit to Louisville. He is a native of this city and met many old friends here. The Rev. Father John A. McHugh, O. P., of the Dominican House of Studies in Washington, has also returned home after a visit to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. P. McHugh, in this city. The Rev. Father O'Daniel, O. P., also of the Dominican House of Studies, and the Rev. Father Brookbank, of Minneapolis, returned to their respective cities this week after a brief visit to St. Louis Bertrand's Convent. The Rev. Father Charles Christmas, O. P., has returned to Louisville from New Haven, Conn., where he visited his parents. The Rev. Father Eugene V. Flood, who has been visiting in New York City, is expected to return home tomorrow.

ARCHBISHOP HARTY ILL.

Archbishop Harty, of Manila, is slowly improving after an illness of several months. Recently he had to submit to an operation for the removal of an abscess. He will not be able to return to his Cathedral city from the hospital at Baguio for some time.

REPRESENTED DOMINICANS.

The Rev. Father J. R. Volz, O. P., formerly prior of St. Louis Bertrand's Convent in this city, and Rev. Father Francisco Marin, O. P., both professors at St. Thomas University, Manila, went to Cebu as representatives of the Dominicans to attend the consecration of Bishop Gorordo.

SOCIETY.

Miss Regina McCrory is visiting friends at Corydon, Ind.

James R. Seally has returned from a visit to Chicago and St. Paul.

Miss Mary Sullivan, of Parkland, is visiting relatives at Brandenburg.

Mrs. George Bosler and children are visiting relatives in Hartford, Ky.

Miss Eva Mason is visiting her cousin, Mrs. W. C. Kelly, of Haverhill.

Miss Mary Sweeney was last week the guest of Miss Nan Dehoney at Lebanon.

Mrs. A. Fitzgerald and daughter, of Clifton, are visiting friends at Bellevue.

Miss Vera Flynn, of Colorado, is the guest of Miss Roseanna McCann, of Clifton.

Miss Anne Elizabeth Carr has returned from a delightful visit to French Lick.

Mrs. Edward Butler, of Portland, entertained her euchre club Wednesday evening.

Miss Katherine Bryan is in Covington, the guest of her cousins, the Misses Martin.

Mrs. J. P. Collins and children have returned from a visit to relatives in Marion county.

Miss Mary Queen Brady, of Clifton, is expected to return from Covington next week.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Bosler are visiting New York, Atlantic City and other Eastern points.

Miss Anna Elizabeth Moriarty and Miss Mary J. Lovett are visiting relatives in St. Louis.

Mrs. Charles Jordan, of South Louisville, has returned from a visit to relatives in Covington.

Miss Mary Speak spent several days this week with Miss Elise Coumey, of the Highlands.

Mrs. Frank Burke and daughter Minnie have returned from a visit to relatives at Carrollton.

Miss Katie O'Brien, of South Louisville, is rapidly recovering from her recent spell of illness.

Mrs. Thomas Moran and son Frank, of Crescent Hill, are visiting relatives in Wellington, Kan.

Miss Mary Fallon, of New Albany, is visiting relatives in Terra Haute, but is expected home next week.

Mr. and Mrs. William Obrecht, of South Louisville, have returned from a pleasant visit to Hardin Springs.

Misses Margaret Montgomery and Miss Mabel Score left Monday for a ten days' visit at Tatham Springs.

Mrs. William Gannon and son Elmer have gone to Danville, Ill., to spend several weeks with her parents.

Miss Geneva Mooney, of South Louisville, is the guest of her cousin, Miss Jennetta Speak, of the West End.

Dr. Frank Corrigan and wife, daughter and granddaughter, are expected to return from Brooklyn tomorrow.

Mrs. T. J. Harrigan, 808 East Market street, New Albany, is enjoying a month's visit with friends in New York.

Miss Margaret Maloney, of Lexington, who is the guest of Miss Nettie Summers, is being very extensively entertained.

Misses May and Susie McKiernan are spending two weeks at Bloomfield, the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Zack Thomas.

The Southern Apollo Club held a very delightful social at the home of Miss Leon Laux, 1914 Maple street, Thursday night.

Misses Irene and Dolly Sullivan, of Clifton, are enjoying a month's visit to their grandmother, Mrs. Henry, of Toledo, Ohio.

Mrs. Spalding Coleman and daughter, Miss Virginia, have gone to Westonsburg to spend the remainder of the summer.

Mrs. P. F. Sweeney and daughters, Misses Ethel and Viola, of South Louisville, have returned from visiting friends at Nashville.

Miss Elizabeth Guthrie, of 617 East Washington street, will return from Cincinnati today. She was much entertained in the Queen City.

James McDavitt, a popular letter carrier, is confined to his home on Duncan street by a threatened attack of appendicitis.

William Glenn and daughters, Mrs. Joe Bywater and Miss Katherine Glenn, have gone to Red Boiling Springs, Tenn., and will remain several weeks.

Miss Mary Rieger, who is spending her vacation at Sweet Sulphur Springs, won a match game at duck pins from a number of lady contestants this week.

Joseph Byrne, who submitted to an operation for appendicitis at St. Joseph's Infirmary last week, is much improved and has been pronounced out of danger.

Miss Jennie V. Murphy, of 1006 Dunesil street, has returned from a two weeks' visit to Dayton, Ohio, where she was the guest of her sister, Mrs. Joseph Barnwell.

Mr. and Mrs. George Rieger and Mr. and Mrs. Charles J. Rieger and Miss Mary Rieger left last Saturday for a two weeks' stay at Sweet Sulphur Springs, Velpen, Ind.

Misses Mary and Nora Kenney, of Jeffersonville, daughters of John

Kenney, have gone to Henry county to spend their vacations with their aunt, Mrs. Jonathan Roberts.

Ed Feeney, formerly of Louisville, but who has been in Texas for several years past, has been spending several days in South Louisville as the guest of Stephen Everin.

Miss Myrtle Work, of St. Louis, arrived Thursday to be the guest of Miss Anna Mayne Score until next Tuesday, when they will both go to visit friends at Bowling Green.

Misses Eleanor Martin and Bessie Baumeister, of Louisville, and Miss Marie Martin, of St. Louis, are spending the week with Mrs. D. W. Meschendorf, at Beard's Station.

Mrs. Bert Humler, of 1818 Third avenue, has as her guests Miss Nell Ryan and her brother John, of Piedmont, Va. Several social functions have been arranged in their honor.

Mrs. Enoch Armbruster, Mrs. Pauline Weckmann and Miss Mary Armbruster, all of New Albany, have returned from a visit to Oldenburg, Ind., where they spent a week visiting friends and relatives.

John Dolan, a draftsman in the employ of the American Car and Foundry Company at Jeffersonville, and who suffered a severe attack of nervous prostration last week, is almost fully recovered.

Miss Margaret Dixon, daughter of Patrick Dixon, of Jeffersonville, has returned from a visit to Indianapolis and is accompanied by her cousins, Misses Anna and Ruth Hosea, who will be her guests for two weeks.

Mrs. Thomas F. Moynahan, of 518 East Market street, Jeffersonville, has arrived here from a two weeks' visit to Edinville, Ky., where she was the guest of her sister, Mrs. L. J. Linderman, who is paying a return visit to Jeffersonville.

Mrs. Michael Burke, of Belgravia, who has been suffering from typhoid fever for the last four weeks, is rapidly needing convalescence at Sts. Mary and Elizabeth Hospital, but it will be a fortnight or more before she will be able to return home.

Misses Nell and Rita R. Keane left Saturday for St. Louis, where they met their sister, Mrs. Mae Keane, who has been traveling through the West for the past month. During their stay in St. Louis the Misses Keane will be the guests of Miss Stella Jennings.

Misses Daly and Clara Eberhart, two charming young ladies of Dallas, Texas, are here to spend several weeks as the guests of Miss Milda Schwietzer, of West Main street. Both visitors have been much admired and many entertainments have been arranged in their honor.

Cards are out announcing the approaching marriage of Miss Sophia Frances Murphy and John Archer, of Corbin. The bride-elect is the daughter of Tim Murphy, a well known Louisville citizen. She is one of the most popular girls in South Louisville. The wedding will take place early in the fall.

Miss Dollie Bohannon and Edward J. Holloran, popular young people of the East End, are planning to marry last Thursday by a quiet wedding at St. Joseph's church. The Rev. Father Paulinus Kranz performed the ceremony. Immediately after the wedding Mr. and Mrs. Holloran left for Niagara Falls and other Eastern points. They will be at home to their friends at 1724 Frankfort avenue after August 15.

Miss Jeanetta Speak entertained last Saturday in honor of her visitor, Miss Geneva Mooney, of South Louisville. Among those who were present were Misses Geneva Mooney, Agnes, Catherine and Margaret Dignan, Ruth and Mildred Higgins, Annie and Vesita Shankland, Lillian Treadwell, Agnes Crowder, Lillian Wigginton, Anna Mohlenkamp, Mary and Jeanetta Speak, Mrs. William Speak and Robert Wieland.

THEY ARE BOGUS CITIZENS.

Declaring that the nonunion mine workers are bogus American citizens and are like the Tories who aided the British during the Revolutionary War, Rev. J. J. Curran, pastor of the Holy Saviour church, Wilkesbarre, made a vigorous speech at the opening session of the annual convention of the United Mine Workers of America for the upper anthracite coal fields. He declared that the indifference of the mine workers to increased wages and reduced working hours which the union won without doing anything to aid the organization which gained this for them.

GRAND PRESIDENT.

Maurice J. Scanlan, of Indianapolis, Grand President of the Y. M. I., Indiana jurisdiction, paid a visit to New Albany this week. He was in the city to attend the convention of his organization which was held in his honor on Tuesday night. It was more of a social session than a business meeting and all of the members were accompanied by their lady friends. Grand President Scanlan made a brief address and the progress of the order in Indiana. The Rev. Father G. G. Borries and Fred Reisz, President of the Gallagher Club, also made addresses. Several of the ladies rendered vocal solos. Refreshments were served and the evening closed with a dance.

FORTUNATE CONTRACTOR.

Fred Leezer, the well known brick contractor, will do the brick work on the new \$340,000 plant for B. F. Avery & Sons. It means the laying of 6,000,000 bricks; the employment of many men and union prices. Mr. Leezer is not only a successful contractor but is one of the Democratic nominees for Alderman. He has a large following and all rejoice in his success.

WILL VISIT IRELAND.

Archbishop Farley will spend the next two weeks in Ireland as the guest of Cardinal Logue and will sail for New York on August 18. The Archbishop has been abroad since May 20 and spent a great part of his time in Rome.

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE

KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN

Brightest Catholic Weekly In the Southwest.

ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR

Subscribe Now and Get All the Particulars of the Big Irish Home Coming Next Year.

Foreign Countries \$1.50 Per Year.

Home Phone 946.

ONE WEEK HENCE

Grand Council of Y. M. I. Will Convene in Louisville.

One week from tomorrow the delegates to the Grand Council, Y. M. I. Kentucky jurisdiction, will assemble in Louisville for the annual convention. On Sunday, the opening day, no formal business will be transacted, but the delegates and alternates will be entertained by members of the local councils informally. During Sunday, Monday and Tuesday delegates will be present from Memphis, Owensboro, Knottsville, Lebanon, New Haven, Lexington, Newport, Bellevue, Carrollton, Frankfort, Winchester and the two Louisville councils. After attending mass on Sunday the delegates and visitors will assemble at the Galt House, where Frank G. Adams, Chairman of the State Board of Directors, will issue badges according to rank of delegate or alternate. The afternoon will be spent in sight seeing. On Monday morning all the delegates and visitors will assemble at Trinity Council's club house and march to St. Aloysius' church to assist at the holy sacrifice of the mass at 9 o'clock.

The first business session of the Grand Council will begin at 10:30 o'clock Monday, August 9. A short recess will be taken about noon and at the close of the afternoon's session the delegates, alternates and visitors and their lady friends will be given a trolley ride over the city preparatory to a banquet and dance at Senning's Park. Louis J. Kieffer, President of Mackin Council, will be the toastmaster, and responses to toasts will be made by Grand President LaVega Clements, of Owensboro; Camden McAtee, of Mackin Council; Past Grand President James B. Kelly, who is now President of the Y. M. I. Council; Hon. Joseph A. Cassidy, Mayor of Bellevue, and others. Several clergymen are expected to grace the banquet board with their presence. All the business sessions of the Grand Council will be held at Trinity Council's club house, Baxter and Morton avenues. The election of the new Grand officers will occur toward the close of the session on Tuesday. The convention will close with a moonlight excursion in honor of the visiting members on Tuesday evening.

LARRY QUINLAN'S SURPRISE.

Larry Quinlan, the hardworking and conscientious short stop in Louisville's baseball team, was pleasantly surprised last Sunday by a number of his Louisville admirers. When he stepped to the plate for the first time Umpire Gerald Hayes called time, and in a few words presented Quinlan with a Knights of Columbus gold button encrusted with diamonds. Larry was so completely taken by surprise that he could not say a word. Instead he showed his appreciation by lacing out a hit. The donors of the pin were James and Jack Shelley, Charles Raidy, Andrew Kast, Herman Waltring, T. Jeff Bannon, Patrick Bannon, William P. Bannon, Henry Appell, John J. Barry, S. J. David Welsh, W. J. Brady, J. Calhoun, William E. Davis, Frank Montz, J. Sommers and William Malone.

BISHOP-ELECT CONGRATULATED.

The Castleblayne Rural Council has adopted the following resolutions congratulating the Very Rev. Patrick McKenna, D. D., on his elevation to the episcopacy: Resolved, That we hereby offer our respectful congratulations to Father McKenna, of Maynooth, on his appointment as our Bishop, and hope he may be long spared to exercise in a higher sphere the talents of which he is the possessor, and bring to the discharge of the duties of his sacred office, and bring to the episcopacy those high qualities of mind and heart which have endeared him to his future flock.

CAPT. McCANN INJURED.

Capt. J. A. McCann, a traveling salesman for the Muldoon Monument Company and a prominent resident of Jeffersontown, fell from a ladder in his barn Tuesday and sustained a compound fracture of his right ankle. He was superintending the stabling of hay when the accident occurred. Capt. McCann is sixty years old, and he will be confined to his home for some time.

RIVERVIEW PARK.

Next week a band of colored public singers will be the big attraction at Riverview Park, and the antics of the dusky belles and

beaux will furnish amusement to lovers of comedy. Gilliland's Black Hussar Band will close a two weeks' engagement at the park with concerts this afternoon and evening. Leroy Wade, a Louisville boy, in a hypnotic stunt, is the main attraction in the free vaudeville this week. Another line of splendid vaudeville artists is promised for next week.

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS.

Late News That Will Interest Members Here and Elsewhere.

Nashville Council is planning a new club house to cost \$30,000.

Oskosh and Fond du Lac Councils will hold a joint outing at Calumet Harbor on August 11.

On Monday Toronto Council will exemplify the first degree in the Dairy Building of the Dominion Exposition.

Among the notable attractions at the national convention at Mobile next week will be the famous Choral Club of St. Louis.

The Rev. Father D. J. O'Sullivan, State Chaplain of the order in Missouri, was the guest of Denver Council last Friday night.

Milwaukee and Marquette Councils held a joint outing for the members and their families at Spring Bank, Wis., last Saturday and Sunday.

The council at Orange, N. J., will play host to the visiting societies on August 29, when the cornerstone of the new church of Our Lady is built.

At least 5,000 members of the order from Chicago attended a dinner given by St. Ayr and Daniel Dowling Councils at Rock Run Park last Monday.

Tom Karl, the noted opera singer, whose right name is O'Carroll, has received an offer from the Milwaukee Council for a series of twenty song lectures.

The members of the council at Binghamton, N. Y., attended the encampment of the Royal Lancers of Seranton at Endicott last Sunday.

The Rev. Father Moylan celebrated mass in the open air.

The magnificent new home of the council at Binghamton was formally opened on Tuesday night. The lawn was brilliantly illuminated with Japanese lanterns and several able addresses were delivered.

MACKIN COUNCIL.

Mackin Council had a good attendance Tuesday night, but nothing except routine matters were discussed. It was announced that everything was in readiness for the entertainment of the delegates to the Grand Council. Dr. Vincent Fallisi, of Little Rock, Ark., who is spending his vacation with his parents in this city, was given a warm welcome home and made a nice talk to his old colleagues and chums. At the meeting next Tuesday night a committee will be appointed to arrange for celebrating the sixteenth anniversary of the council on September 10.

FONTAINE FERRY PARK.

Fontaine Ferry Park offered another good vaudeville bill in addition to the free concerts this week and the attendance was good every afternoon and evening. The people seem to take advantage of the park's many attractions and spend all the time possible at this popular resort. Next week more excellent vaudeville turns will serve to attract crowds to the park, and the free concerts will continue as before.

VISITING PARENTS.

The Rev. Father J. H. Riley, of Shelbyville, has gone to Fall River, Mass., to spend three weeks with his parents. Father Riley is pastor of the Church of the Annunciation at Shelbyville and during the few years that he has labored there has made a host of friends irrespective of creed or class. His parishioners wish him a delightful trip and a safe journey home.

SISTERS ENTER CONVENT.

Misses Alice and Spalding Young, the charming and cultured daughters of Col. Milton Young, one of the leading thoroughbred owners in Lexington, left for Albany, N. Y., yesterday to enter upon a two years' novitiate at the Sacred Heart convent. An elder sister, Miss Marie Young, joined the Sacred Heart community several years ago.

FATHER HILLEBRAND COMING.

The Rev. Father J. H. Hillebrand, of Evansville, and formerly of St. Mary's of the Knobs, will be in Louisville and New Albany next week to visit old friends.

YARDMASTER PROMOTED.

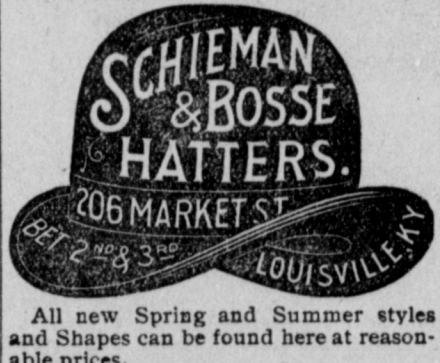
M. J. Coughlin, yardmaster of the Queen & Crescent railroad at Danville, has been promoted to the of-

Cut-Price Clearance In DUTCHESS TROUSERS

Grades	\$1.50	98c
\$2.50	Grades	\$1.48
\$3.00	Grades	\$1.98
\$3.50	Grades	\$2.48
\$4.00	Grades	\$2.98
\$5.00	Grades	\$3.48
\$6.00	Grades	\$3.98

10c for every button that comes off; \$1 or a new pair free if they rip.

LEVY'S
Third and Market.



All new Spring and Summer styles and Shapes can be found here at reasonable prices.

BEDDING PLANTS, Geraniums, Roses, Heleotrope, Etc.

(Cemetery Work a specialty)

REASONABLE PRICES

JACOB SCHULZ,
THE FLORIST
550 S. FOURTH AVE.
Both Phones 223.

Office of Freight Agent. He succeeds T. J. Connell, who resigned to become City Freight Agent of the Southern railroad at St. Louis.

FOR ST. ANN'S SCHOOL.

Great preparations are being made to entertain all who attend the lawn fete for the benefit of St. Ann's parochial school on the school lawn at Seventh and Davies streets, on the afternoons and evenings of Tuesday and Wednesday, August 24 and 25. Many handsome prizes are to be disposed of, and the Rev. Father Hill is very anxious for the presence of all his friends.

MRS. H. A. J. PULS INJURED.

Mrs. H. A. J. Puls, one of the best known ladies of the West End, was seriously hurt in a street car accident at Twenty-fifth and Market streets this week. One of her hands was dislocated and she sustained severe bruises about the head and chest. It was at this same corner that her husband was injured in a street car accident last year. Her many friends hope for her speedy recovery.

ENJOYED THE REST.

George J. Butler and John M. Mulloy, two popular Hibernians and well known business men, returned home Wednesday night from a week's visit to West Baden. Both were greatly benefited by the trip and declare that they enjoyed the rest immensely.

FRANCISCAN PROVINCIALS.

The triennial chapter of the Franciscans will be held in the various American provinces in August, when the election of provincials and of four definitors for each province will take place.

HOME PHONE 88

CUMBERLAND 128

J. J. BARRETT'S SONS

FUNERAL DIRECTORS
AND EMBALMERS.

838 East Main Street.

D. J. DOUGHERTY

S. J. McELLIOTT

DOUGHERTY & McELLIOTT,

Funeral Directors and Embalmers.

Both Phones 2998

CARRIAGES FURNISHED FOR ALL OCCASIONS

All Calls Answered Promptly, Day or Night.

1231 WEST MARKET STREET.

J. E. TRACY

L. H. STRAUB

BOTH PHONES 363.

TRACY & STRAUB

FUNERAL DIRECTORS
...AND EMBALMERS...

Carriages Furnished on Short Notice.

1531 W. MARKET STREET.

Gran W. Smith's Son,

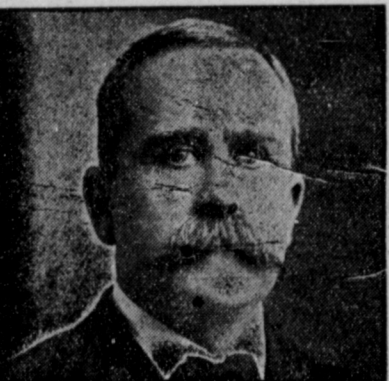
AL SMITH, Proprietor.

Funeral Director and Embalmer

Carriages Furnished for All Occasions on Short Notice.

809 W. JEFFERSON STREET.

TELEPHONE 810.



THOMAS KEENAN,

Funeral Director and Embalmer

TELEPHONE 365.

All calls promptly attended to, day or night.

Carriages furnished for all occasions.

1225 W. MARKET ST.

Independent of All Undertakers.

KATIE AGNES SMITH,

LADY EMBALMER.

Washing and Dressing Ladies and Children a Specialty.

HOME PHONE 1677

Falls City Cleaning and Dye Works

J. M. GARVEY, Manager

EXPERT CLEANER AND DYER

Skirts Cleaned and Pressed 75c

Suits Cleaned and Pressed \$1.00

All Work Guaranteed or No Pay.

Home Phone 5892 416 S. FIFTH ST.

PRIVATE HOSPITAL

FOR THE CARE OF INSANE AND EPILEPTIC PATIENTS.

The Sisters of Mercy, of Jeffersonville, Ind., own and manage a private hospital for the care and treatment of insane and epileptic patients. Both male and female patients are admitted. Rates very reasonable. For further particulars apply to

MOTHER MARY REGINA

NERCY HOSPITAL,

Sparks Avenue, Jeffersonville, Ind.

HENRY A. J. PULS,

DYER AND CLEANER

Ladies' and Gents' Wearing Apparel

WORK GUARANTEED.

Phone 2635. 528 Fifth Street.

HENRY HUNOLD

DEALER IN

Staple and Fancy Groceries

A FIRST-CLASS SAMPLE ROOM IN CONNECTION.

Old Whiskies a Specialty.

Home Phone 4888. 540 W. WALNUT

HIBERNIANS.

What They Have Been Doing
the Past Week—General
News Notes.

The Milwaukee division will have its annual summer outing at Schlitz Park on August 7.

Division 1 will hold its regular meeting next Tuesday evening, and a full attendance is expected.

A new division of the order with twenty charter members has been established at Rumford, Maine.

A plan is on foot in Milwaukee to hold annual athletic field meets similar to those of Eastern cities.

The Boston Highlands Building Association is preparing to erect a new home on a prominent thoroughfare.

Members of the order in Portland, Ore., are making great preparations for the national convention next year.

At the latest meeting of Ladies' Auxiliary No. 11 of New Britain, Conn., twenty new members were initiated.

The Ladies' Auxiliary will meet next Wednesday night and several interesting committee reports are expected.

Hibernian Knights, of St. John, New Brunswick, are holding weekly drills in preparation for their visit to Quebec.

The divisions at San Francisco, Oakland and San Jose will take part in the California Y. M. I.'s Grand Council parade at San Jose on August 15.

John J. Flanagan and Matt McGrath, the noted New York athletes, will be among the contestants at the Hartford, Conn., outing and field day on August 7.

The Hibernian Baseball League of St. Paul, Minn., is attracting great crowds and all the Sunday games are well patronized. Division 1 leads in the race for the flag.

Next Thursday night Division 3 will meet and further arrangements will be made for the joint picnic with the Ladies' Auxiliary at Phoenix Hill Park on August 24.

The Massachusetts State Board met in Boston last Sunday and discussed the next State convention and parade. The matter may not be definitely settled before January 1.

Daniel L. Shea, who has been President of the division at Windsor Locks, Conn., for six years, has retired, and has been presented with a handsome desk as a token of esteem.

Division 2 will meet Friday night to perfect plans for its picnic, euchre and dance to be given at Phoenix Hill Park on Monday, September 20. A social session will follow the regular meeting.

The division at Jonesville, Wis., held a picnic on Thursday, James J. Regan, of St. Paul, National Vice President; J. P. Callen, of Milwaukee, State President; and Prof. M. G. Bohan, of Marquette University, were the speakers.

ENJOYING VACATION.

Mrs. James Noonan, of South Preston street, and her daughter, Miss Mamie Noonan, a popular clerk at the New York store, will leave next week to spend a month with relatives in New York and other Eastern cities.

Arthur Kinsella, general manager for the M. S. Moses Clothing Company, is spending a well earned vacation of two weeks in Chicago and the northern lake resorts.

MAMMOTH PARISH.

A parish of over 14,000 square miles without a single Catholic church has fallen to the lot of a young priest now stationed at Cody, Wyo. He is forced to say masses in all kinds of places—in private houses, dance halls, watch houses and camps. He has one full set of vestments and an extra one, which he carries on his journeys from place to place.

DEATH AT CARROLLTON.

Henry Glauber, a well and favorably known resident of Carrollton, Ky., died at his home in that city Wednesday morning. Death resulted from tuberculosis. The deceased was the local freight agent for the Carrollton & Washington railroad, and stood high in Catholic circles. His wife, who was formerly Miss Lillian Wilhoite, and one son survive him.

HOME ON A FURLOUGH.

Michael J. Foley, formerly Deputy County Assessor and one of the hardest workers in the ranks of Jefferson county Democracy, spent several days in Louisville this week. Mike is now in the employment of the Pullman Palace Car Company with headquarters at Atchison, Kan. He is prospering in the West and will remain there indefinitely.

CINCINNATI'S NEW MAYOR.

Hon. John Galvin, Vice Mayor of Cincinnati, became Mayor of the Queen City on the death of Col. Leopold Markbreit. Mr. Galvin took the oath of office on Wednesday and assumed his new duties at once. Mayor Galvin is an Irish-American and has many friends in Louisville who believe he will fill the office with credit.

GOOD SELECTION.

Mr. Walter M. Klarer, of New Albany, has been selected as manager of the O'Neal & O'Neal bowling team in the Falls City Bowling League for next season, and will arrange for the team to participate in the national tournament at Detroit. Walter is deservedly popular with the bowlers and is sure to make good.

REVEREND VISITOR.

The Rev. Father John Creary, formerly of Louisville, now at St. Patrick's church, Fond du Lac, Wis., paid a visit to relatives and friends in Louisville this week. Father Creary is in the best of health and the North seems to agree with him.

PORTLAND VS. GLENWOOD.

The Portland Stars baseball team will try to even up for the only decisive defeat of the season that is registered against them when they

hook up with Manager Bob Dundon's Glenwood team tomorrow afternoon at Portland Park. The Portland boys have certainly held their own with the Indianapolis, Cincinnati and other outside teams this season and their splendid showing deserves the support of all baseball lovers who have an interest in local talent.

ST. ANN'S DAY.

Numerous Press Reports
of Pilgrimages to
Her Shrines.

Press reports from various cities tell of the crowds that thronged churches dedicated to St. Ann, most of the Blessed virgin, on Monday, her feast day. From Kankakee, Ill., comes the story of the restoration of sight to the three-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Fountain. The child had been blind since she was seven months old.

The child's mother had made a novena to the saint at the shrine of St. Ann, St. Ann, Ill., and on Monday led the little one to the altar. The child started back in affright as her crossed eyelids opened. The mother, weeping with joy, carried the little one away.

One of the most remarkable religious demonstrations ever seen in the United States occurred at the Church of St. Ann, New York City, Monday, when thousands of lame, blind and people otherwise afflicted sought to gain entrance to the church. It became necessary to summon details of police to keep the crowd in line. A number of miraculous cures were reported on each of the nine days of the novena.

WORKED LONG AND HARD.

Andrew Mack, the sweet Irish singer and actor, has achieved success only after long and arduous work. He was born in Boston forty-six years ago, and from early childhood had a penchant for the career of an actor. At the age of thirteen he began his stage life, but it is only within the last few years that he came into prominence as a star.

BABY SHOW AT PICNIC.

Much interest is being taken in the arrangements for the picnic to be held at Spring Bank Park Monday, August 24, under the auspices of the West Broadway Social Club. There will be a baby show during the afternoon and a number of handsome prizes will be awarded. At night a grand display of fireworks is promised.

FANCIES OF FASHION.

Shirtings are on their way back. Soft, cool blouses of China or Japanese silk are popular for summer wear.

Gray, tan, khaki and even darker shades are more worn than the white linens.

Stockings match every variety of shoes and the more fashionable dress shades.

The Pysche knot is still worn, but has become smaller, standing out less from the head.

The two-piece linen suit has a great vogue, especially for traveling and automobilizing.

Hat brims seem to get lower and lower. Unless they cover almost the entire head they are not modish.

Stripes are promised a run in the late summer, and already it seems that striped chevrons are to have first place.

Long sleeves will be worn on all tailored waists, but the soft, fluffy afternoon frocks will have elbow sleeves.

Fashionable women are using fewer tan shoes for street wear than for some time, and have gone back to black.

Never was the vogue so great for harmony of the whole costume, and the most stylish women appear with gown, hat, shoes and accessories of the same hue.

ST. PATRICK'S HUMOR.

On a certain occasion while preaching St. Patrick told the story of Jonas, relating how the ship in which Jonas had embarked was on the point of sinking, because the prophet was not yet willing to obey the command of God.

When the saint had concluded his discourse he was about to leave, but a pagan stopped him and said:

"I do not like the kind of justice and right your God uses."

"Why?" said the saint.

"Because," replied the pagan, "if the story you were telling a little while ago is true, He was going to drown a whole shipful of people on account of the crime of one man; the worst judge we ever had in Ireland would not do the like of that."

"Come with me, my good man," said St. Patrick, and he led him to a mossy bank where the saint knew there was a nest of bees.

"Now, stay here," said Patrick, "till I find a hive to put these bees in."

Patrick left, and when he came back he found the pagan fighting frantically with hands and feet against the bees, hundreds of them lying dead on the ground and hundreds more falling.

"Oh, why did you so mercilessly destroy these poor bees?" remonstrated the saint.

"Oh, the little demons, the little demons," yelled the pagan. "Without the slightest cause or reason one of them stung me on the cheek."

"A," said Patrick, "on account of the misconduct of one you killed them all; I thought you said that was an unjust thing to do and that the like of it was never done in Ireland."

The pagan had not a word to say. He submitted to St. Patrick and was baptized by him.—Translated from Irish by the Rev. M. P. Mahon.

ENERGY AND WILL.

Energy and will is the soul of every great character. Where it is there is resolute character; where it is not, there is faintness, with effeminacy, despondency, neglect of duty and failure. "The strong individual and the waterfalls," says the proverb, "channel their own path."

CURE FOR ANTS.

A small quantity of tartar emetic, as much sugar, and cover with water. Put in a small dish or tin and put where the ants are found, and in a short time they will all be gone.

IRELAND.

Record of the Most Important of
the Recent Events Culled
From Exchanges.

Patrick Fallon has been chosen Town Councillor of Drogheda.

The Right Rev. Bishop Fogarty blessed the cornerstone of a new church at Killaloe.

James H. Ryan, a noted County Clare Nationalist, died recently at his home in Killaloe.

James Delany, Surveyor of King's county, died suddenly and his death is generally regretted.

The Passionists have established a new novitiate at Blessed Gabriel's Retreat, near Enniskillen.

Thomas Walsh has been elected County Surveyor of Queen's county. He is a native of Tipperary.

John Thompson, a grocer and bachelor of Cavan, died intestate, leaving a fortune of \$120,000.

Drummond Grant, ex-President of the Derry Temperance League, is dead and his loss is sincerely felt in the county.

The body of Timothy Riordan, of Limerick, was found floating in the Shannon. He had been missing several weeks.

Magistrate P. J. Flynn is the United Irish League's candidate to fill the vacancy in Parliament from North Sligo.

Dingle, County Kerry, is to have a new free library, and \$10,000 of the money has been contributed by Andrew Carnegie.

John Lavery, a well known contractor and the builder of the Belfast Cathedral, is dead at the age of fifty-three years.

Dr. Thomas Mulroy, while cycling in the County Down, was run over by a trap and received injuries which resulted in his death.

Mrs. Mary Shanley, of Ballymahon, County Longford, and her sixteen-year-old daughter were attacked by diphtheria and both died on the same day.

Crops are looking at their best. Corn and flax have been benefited by the recent rains and a large quantity of grass has been cut and saved.

Twenty church choirs assembled for the annual choral festival at New Ross, County Wexford. The Right Rev. Monsignor Darcy preached the sermon.

James Bennett, a ten-year-old boy, dived into the Grand Canal near Philipstown, King's county, and rescued a three-year-old child that had fallen into the water.

The Right Rev. Bishop O'Callaghan celebrated his silver episcopal jubilee at the North Presentation Convent, County Cork. He received many handsome presents.

Mr. Ellen Toner is dead at Strokestown, County Roscommon, at the age of 105 years. Until a week before her death she was able to sew and knit without the aid of spectacles.

The Rev. Father Michael Donnellan, one of the most popular priests in Galway, is dead at the age of forty years. He was held in high esteem by his Bishop and brother priests.

The Right Rev. Bishop Tohill has appointed the Rev. Father James P. Clenaghan, B. A., D. D., of St. Malachy's College, as Catholic Dean of Residence in the Belfast University.

Dr. Arthur G. Martin has been appointed medical officer at the Ballykelly dispensary in the County Derry. He succeeds Dr. John Ross, who resigned after forty years of service.

Mrs. James Nixon, wife of a farmer in the County Cavan, became entangled in a rope attached to a frightened heifer and was dragged a hundred yards. She was badly scratched and bruised.

As the result of the shooting of Terence Reilly by Samuel Gilpin on the streets of Killesandra, County Cavan, trouble is feared between Protestants and Catholics. Reilly is seriously injured and may die.

Patrick Monahan and John McCoustand, both residents of County Down, have been presented with gold medals by the Swedish Government in reward for their heroism in rescuing eleven Swedish sailors from a sinking boat.

Many priests attended the obsequies of the Rev. Mother Vincent Murray at the Bridgeline Convent, County Carlow. Mother Vincent was the oldest member of the Bridgeline order in Ireland. She was a native of Kilkenny and a niece of the Right Rev. Dr. Haly, Bishop of Kildare.

JOINS HISTORIC BODY.

Cardinal Gibbons has notified the Albany, N. Y., Burgesses Corps that he had accepted its tender of life membership in that historic body, which probably numbers more famous Americans among its members than any similar organization in the country. The Cardinal has also permitted his nomination as honorary chaplain.

ST. LOUIS' CENTENARY.

St. Louis is to have a centennial celebration next year and the Catholics will have a large part in it. Archbishop Glennon will be one of the foremost figures in the big event, and has given permission for the bells of the old Cathedral and the other churches to ring at 6 o'clock on the morning of October 3, the first day of the festival.

EDWARD BOSLER HONORED.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Bosler returned yesterday from a visit to Boston, New York and other points of interest in the East. Mr. Bosler attended the convention of the National Leather and Shoe Finders' Association in Boston last week and was honored by appointment on the Executive Committee of that body.

SIMPLE CEREMONIES.

The Right Rev. Monsignor Anderson, of Boston, was consecrated Auxiliary Bishop of that archdiocese last Sunday. Archbishop W. H. O'Connell was the consecrating prelate. The ceremony took place at a low mass and no sermon was preached.

FRANK FEHR BREWING CO.

INCORPORATED



Brewers and Bottlers

LOUISVILLE, KY.

OUR SPECIAL BREW

Is Excellent and Pure. Approved by every one who has tried it. Telephone 452.

SENN & ACKERMAN

BREWING COMPANY.

INCORPORATED.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

FALLS CITY BREWING CO.

(INCORPORATED)

Broadway and Thirty-First Street.

Are Brewing and Bottling Beer Especially for Family Use. Order a Case for Your Home.

TELEPHONES: Home 7671-7672, Cumb. West 69.

SALVATOR (Dark) LIFE SAVER (Light)

Cumb. Phone West 191 Home Phone 1913

WIEDEMANN

INCORPORATED

BREWING COMPANY'S

Celebrated Draught and Bottled Beers.

Sold at all leading bars and cafes. Renowned for purity, strength and excellent flavor

Gruber & Deuser, Managers, Louisville, Ky.

JOHN E. WALTERS' FRANK

Clay-Street Brewery,

812 and 814 CLAY STREET.

Telephone 209. LOUISVILLE, KY.

JOHN F. OERTEL CO.

INCORPORATED.

BUTCHERTOWN BREWERY.

CELEBRATED CREAM BEER.

1400 to 1408 Story Avenue.

BOTH PHONES 891. LOUISVILLE, KY.

Jos. Dougherty Everett Lanning

Dougherty & Lanning

BEST QUALITY

Pittsburg and Jellico Coal

Now is the time to lay in your winter supply of coal. Try Dougherty & Lanning for the best quality of Pittsburg and Jellico Coal.

Home Phone 1783

S. W. Gor, Seventh and Magnolia.

Chas. A. Rogers

...Book Co...

PRAYER BOOKS AND ROSARIES

To suit every taste. Give us a call and inspect our line of goods. They are the finest of their kind in the city.

Books, Magazines and Religious Articles OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

434 West Jefferson Street.

WINE. LIQUORS. IGARS.

VAL'S SALOON.

VAL LESTER, Prop.

Hot Lunch every morning from 9:30 to 12:30 o'clock.

442 W. GREEN ST.

HERRMANN BROS.

IMPORTERS

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS

Distillers and Wholesale Dealers in Finest Brands of Kentucky Whiskies, especially

Pearl of Nelson,

BOTTLED IN BOND.

Telephone 1949. 234 SIXTH STREET.

MONON ROUTE

THE BIG STORE

Alterations do not interfere with our business. Everything in the house at

ALTERATION PRICES.

Clothing, Hats and Furnishings.

THE BIG STORE,

MILTON M. MARBLESTONE & CO.

424 West Market St.
Between
Fourth and Fifth.

MUSIC IN THE HOME

Is at all times essential, and there is no time when it is appreciated more than in the summer. A

FARRAND-CECILIAN PIANO

Will supply this music if there is no one in the family that can play. All one has to do to enjoy their favorite selection is to insert a roll of music and pump. The expression marks are stamped on the roll showing anyone just exactly how to secure the proper expression. Come in and permit us to show you more about the Farrand-Cecilian.

MONTENEGRO-RIEHM MUSIC CO.

Incorporated.
625-680 FOURTH AVENUE.

Creager's Business School

J. D. CREAGER, Principal.

Bookkeeping, Penmanship, Shorthand, Typewriting and kindred subjects taught. Day and Night Sessions. Students may enroll at any time. Our system has superior advantages. We have experienced teachers, and the nicest quarters of any of the business schools in Louisville. Call to see us if possible.

SECOND AND BRECKINRIDGE.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

Vacations are Necessary

Take one if you can, but if you have to stay at home—weather the fatiguing months on MULLOY'S Teas and Coffees. Phone a trial order for his

SPECIAL GRADE OF COFFEE
3 LBS. FOR 50C

Green, Black or Mixed Teas, an excellent grade; 1 pound for

45c
COFFEE
MULLOY, ROASTER.

214 W. MARKET STREET.

WE WANT YOUR WORK

We're Prepared to Do It Promptly
and in First-Class Style.

PRINTING

Cards, Bill Heads, Letter Heads,
Circulars, Dodgers, Etc.

Dance and Wedding Invitations
a Specialty.

HOME PHONE 946.

KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN

819 WEST GREEN STREET.



DR. J. T. CHAWKE

Veterinary Infirmary and
Horse Shoeing Forge.

SCIENTIFIC AND PRACTICAL HORSE SHOEING.

Horses Called For and Delivered.

Both Phones 2399.

OFFICE AND FORGE 713-715 SEVENTH STREET

M. J. BANNON,
Pres. & Mgr.

P. BANNON, JR.,
Vice Pres. & Treas.

L. J. VEENEMAN,
Secretary.

Kentucky Vitrified Brick Co.

INCORPORATED.
Manufacturers of

VITRIFIED PAVING BRICK

FOR STREETS AND ROADWAYS.

Office, 508-512 W. Jefferson St.
TELEPHONE 573.

Works, Magnolia Ave., Bet. 9th and 10th.
TELEPHONE 1252.

BE SURE

AND GET THE GENUINE DIAMOND
WALL PLASTER
Manufactured by the
KENTUCKY WALL PLASTER CO.
(Incorporated)
Break and River. Phone 2267 Louisville, Ky.

Also Operating Mosaic Wall Plaster Plant, Jeffersonville, Ind. Phone 588

RELIGIOUS

Crisis Is Rapidly Approaching
and All Eyes Are On
France.

Spiritual Consolation Refused
the Dying and Abuses
Continue.

Cardinal Andrieu the Central
Figure in Fight For
Liberty.

WHAT BAYONNE'S BISHOP SAID

The Rev. Father Kelly, of the Catholic Church Extension Society, who is now sojourning in France, writes: "The dying in the hospitals asking for religious consolation are refused it. Robbed and scourged by a dishonest Government are the clergy of France, forbidden to do anything for the glory of God and the honor of the country; yet, too often, we in America, who ought to know better, turn to them with blame upon our lips. No greater service could be done today in the cause of justice than to have the American people know—because they are a fair-minded people when they do know—just what is the situation in France."

A crisis seems to be rapidly approaching in religious matters in France; the Government appears to be abandoning its cautious seizure of one point of vantage after another in its attacks upon the church, and to be determined to force the issue no win or grand final conflict with the hierarchy of France.

Within a few months six Bishops have been presented under the so-called "separation" law. The Bishop of Cahors was fined \$5 for forbidding his flock to send their children to anti-religious schools. The Archbishop of Auch and six of his priests were fined \$10 each for the same reason. They have refused to pay and will probably go to prison. The Bishop of Bayonne was fined \$100 for declaring excommunicated the purchasers of confiscated church property. The Council of State has given judgment in the case of the great votive basilica of Montmartre, in Paris. It declares that the church forms part of the archiepiscopal "mensa," and it is to be confiscated by the Government.

The editor of Rome says that other prosecutions are in sight; and it is quite clear that the church in France is entering the last stage of the conflict that will mean death or victory. The recent letter from Pius X. to Col. Keller has been falsely heralded by the Anti-Clericals as a condemnation of republicanism in general, and of the French republic in particular. Needless to say, no such interpretation can with any justice be placed upon it; nor was it so intended by the Holy See.

On their side the members of the French hierarchy are lining up in the conflict, with Cardinal Andrieu as the great central figure. About him are gathered all his fellow Bishops. Eighty-five of them have written to him letters of congratulation and of adherence to the stand he has taken. The Bishop of Bayonne, summoned in his turn before the civil court, also made a splendid declaration of principles. "There are some who believe," he said, "that in this world there is but one power, the civil power. In truth there are two. To the civil power God has entrusted the temporal order; for the matters relating to the religious order He has constituted a spiritual sovereignty entrusted to His church. These two powers have each their proper and distinct domain; they are therefore independent. The church has the right of opposing the intrusion of the State in its domain, as the State can repel the incursions of the church in purely civil affairs."

"The Caesars, made uneasy and jealous by this rival power which proclaimed its dominion over men's souls, tried to obtain possession of it for their own purposes, or to destroy it. They command the apostles to obey and are cast into prison and put to death. I have said that there are laws which it is a duty to disobey. And I have said that to lay it down as a principle that the law is to be blindly obeyed in all that it commands or prohibits is absurd and monstrous. It would mean the glorification of servitude and tyranny. When a law is in opposition with the divine law, or when it violates the rights of conscience, it is no longer a law. . . . In me you have not a revolutionary before you. The Bishops are the most respectful of citizens toward all just laws; but they are also the defenders of the rights of conscience; and in certain cases they have a mission to protect the weak by resisting the strong."

MISS NELLIE FINEGAN HURT.

Miss Nellie Finegan, of 1039 South Sixth street, sustained serious injuries in a street car accident Monday evening. Miss Finegan was aboard a Sixth street car en route home when the car collided with a heavily laden express wagon. Miss Finegan was thrown violently from her seat and sustained serious injuries to her back. It may be a week before the full extent of her injuries is known. Less than a year ago Miss Finegan was injured in a similar accident and was confined to her home for three months as a result.

IN AID OF ORPHANS.

The Trustees of St. Joseph's Orphan Asylum cordially invite the public to attend the annual outing on the asylum grounds, Crescent Hill, on Wednesday, August 11. Entertaining features have been arranged for young and old and numerous prizes will be disposed of during the afternoon and evening. Refreshments and supper will be

SOCIETY DIRECTORY.

A. O. H.

DIVISION 1.
Meets at Falls City Hall on First and Third Tuesday.
President—Thomas Keenan, Sr.
Vice President—Mark Ryan.
Recording Secretary—Thos. Lawler.
Financial Secretary—Thos. Dolan.
Treasurer—Charles J. Finegan.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Andrew Curran.
Sentinel—Louis Roller.

DIVISION 2.
Meets on the First and Third Friday Evenings of Each Month.
President—Con J. Ford.
Vice President—D. D. McKenna.
Recording Secretary—T. J. Stone.
Financial Secretary—Jno. T. Keane.
Treasurer—Joseph T. Lynch.
Sergeant-at-Arms—John T. Brown.
Sentinel—William Nash.

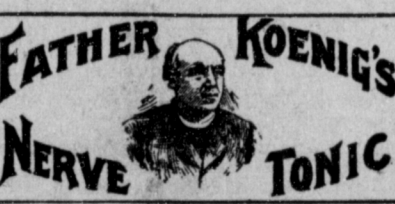
DIVISION 3.
Meets First and Third Thursday Evenings Each Month, Seventeenth and Main Streets.
President—Patrick T. Sullivan.
Vice President—Martin Sheehan.
Recording Secretary—Thos. Stevens.
Financial Secretary—J. G. Hession.
Treasurer—Daniel J. Dougherty.
Sentinel—Thomas Noon.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Patrick Begley.

DIVISION 4.
Meets Second and Fourth Mondays, Bertrand Hall, Sixth Street.
President—John H. Hennessy.
Vice President—Thomas Lynch.
Financial Secretary—Wm. P. McDonough, 1212 Sixth street.
Recording Secretary—Jno. J. Winn.
Treasurer—Harry Brady.
Sentinel—Michael McDermott.
Sergeant-at-Arms—John Doolan.

DIVISION 1, JEFFERSONVILLE.
Meets on the First and Third Tuesday at Pfau's Hall.
County President—John Kennedy.
President—Louis Constantine.
Vice President—Robert Gleason.
Recording Secretary—Thos. O'Hern.
Financial Secretary—John G. Cole.
Treasurer—Bernard A. Coll.
Standing Committee—Redmond Stanton, Martin Fogarty and John Kennedy.

Y. M. I.

MACKIN COUNCIL, 205.
Meets Tuesday Evenings at Club House, 530 Twenty-sixth Street.
President—Louis J. Kleffer.
First Vice President—Thos. D. Clines.
Second Vice President—Samuel L. Robertson.
Recording Secretary—Thomas F. Burke.
Corresponding Secretary—William F. Burke.
Financial Secretary—Frank G. Adams.
Treasurer—Daniel W. Weber.
Marshal—Adolphus Andriotti.
Inside Sentinel—J. C. F. Bartsch.
Outside Sentinel—William D. Andriotti.



An Old Merchant.

Accord, N. Y., July 6, 1907.
I am an old merchant and have been in business for 30 years. About 10 years ago I was afflicted with nervous prostration. I consulted doctors, specialists but found no relief until I was advised by a friend to try Father Koenig's Nerve Tonic, by the use of which I have been cured. I feel sure the Nerve Tonic will help many who are suffering from nervous troubles.
W. C. HAINES.

Could Not Remember My Own Name.

Lowell, Mass., Sept. 3rd, 1907.
I was afflicted for 6 months with nervous prostration to such an extent that I did not remember my own name and did not even recognize my own children. I cannot explain my case fully as it was so complicated, that I do not like to think of it. After I had taken the first bottle of Father Koenig's Nerve Tonic I began to feel stronger and after I had taken 8 bottles I am entirely cured.
MRS. A. BOYLE.

FREE
A Valuable Book on Nervous Diseases and a Sample bottle to any address. Poor patients also get the medicine free.
Prepared by the Rev. Father Koenig, of Fort Wayne, Ind., since 1876, and now by the

KOENIG MED. CO., Chicago, Ill.
100 Lake Street.
Sold by Druggists at \$1 per Bottle, 6 for \$5, Large Size, \$1.75; 6 Bottles for \$9.

served on the grounds. Caring for the orphans is a praiseworthy charity, and all should help the asylum Trustees according to their means.

MEANS MUCH

The Result of Games With
the Minneapolis
Team.

A battle royal for pennant honors will be inaugurated at Eclipse Park this afternoon when Jimmy Collins' Minneapolis team will begin a four-game series with Grayson's Colonels and it means much to the victor, as it insures first or second place in the race for reversion of the title. On their last trip here the Louisville team proved easy picking for Collins' crew, being defeated three straight, but better things are expected from the Colonels this trip, as every man from Manager Heinie Peitz down is putting up the game of his life, and an article of ball that is proving pleasing to the crowds.

The new owner, William Grayson, Jr., certainly made a bid for popular favor when he made the announcement of a reduction in price of admission for the ladies. This is as it should be, for the presence of the ladies has a good tendency in the behavior of the crowds, and no better advertising medium could be invoked, as the fair sex will certainly prove good boosters for the team.

FEDERATION CONVENTION.

The National Federation of Catholic Societies will begin its eighth annual convention at Pittsburg one week from tomorrow, when the Right Rev. Bishop Connevin will celebrate and open with Pontifical high mass. The initial sermon will be preached by the Right Rev. Bishop Maes, of Covington. Anthony Sheridan, President of the Jefferson County Federation of Catholic Societies, and Attorney Newton G. Rogers will represent Louisville at the national gathering.

DESPERATE

Seems to be Plight of the Post in
Its Efforts Against City
Democracy.

Tries to Play Both Sides in Fruit-
less Endeavor to Curry
Favor.

The Republican Machine Would
Like to See Democrats
Divided.

CITY OFFICIALS IN THE GRAFT

Day after day the Louisville Evening Post is attempting by innuendo to discredit the local Democratic ticket. When it does not dare to make a plain statement it asks a question that leads doubtful Thomases astray. It wants to see the Democratic party disrupted, and in so doing is liable to be split in twain itself. The Post is attempting to walk a wire fence with the Grinstead ticket on one side and an independent Democratic ticket on the other. The chances are that the Post will slip and be split from the pelvis to where its brains ought to be.

The Post is urging Col. Morris Belknap for head of the First Kentucky Regiment. That is not strange! The Post dearly loves a Democrat. The man with money is the Post's embodiment of wisdom.

The Post is continually asking questions, but fails to publish the answer. Here is one it might answer: Who is the Captain of Police that got drunk and sent for the patrol wagon to take him home two weeks ago? This ought to be easy for the Post to answer. Was there a fight at a fishing camp on the Ohio river on July 18, in which one man was badly beaten, and is not a prominent county official materially interested in the welfare of that camp?

Has the Post ever answered the Herald's question as to which of the Republican nominees for a city office was indicted for permitting gambling on his saloon premises and thereafter confessed a fine? The Post harps continually on the Cumberland Telephone Company, yet Attorney Dave Fairleigh is a close friend of the telephone company and of the Post.

Members of the General Council are not allowed under the city charter to become directly or indirectly interested in contracts with the city, but if one gets a look at the city or county pay rolls they will show that sons, nephews, brothers-in-law, and other relatives of Councilmen and Aldermen are either interested in contracts or drawing salaries from either the city or county.

The Republican administration has been guilty of so many sins of omission and commission that it is seeking to hide away and at the same time cries out against the alleged crimes of the Democratic party. The sole policy of the Republican machine now seems to be the disruption of the Democratic party. Another story is going the rounds. It deals with Pat and Mike, the two white horses that draw the Central patrol wagon. The story is current that their names have been changed to Scholl and Fairleigh. Why? Because they hailed Democratic policemen in 1905.

ARCHBISHOP KEANE VERY ILL.

According to the latest advices the Most Rev. John J. Keane, Archbishop of Dubuque, is close to death, and his physicians entertain no hope of his recovery. He is suffering from organic heart disease. Archbishop Keane is one of the most tireless workers in the American hierarchy. He began his career in the priesthood as an assistant pastor in Washington, D. C. His learning and zeal caused him to be raised to the prelate as Bishop of Richmond, Va. It was his lot that fell the work of organizing the Catholic University at Washington, and his hard and anxious work in that task undermined his health. Later still he was elevated to the Archbishopric of Dubuque. He is noted in Catholic circles as an educator, scholar and champion of total abstinence. All the United States prayers are being offered up for his speedy recovery or happy death.

COL. DORIAN HONORED.

Col. John J. Dorian has been nominated for Judge of the Police Court by the Republicans of Paducah. He has twice elected City Treasurer of Paducah and each time ran ahead of the ticket. Moreover he was the first Republican ever elected to a salaried office in that Gibraltar of Democracy. There are few Republicans in the State more widely known than Col. Dorian, who has not missed a State convention of his party in thirty years. If elected he will preside with dignity and those who know him believe that he will temper justice with mercy.

PLANS MATURING.

Plans for the joint picnic to be given by Division 3 and the Ladies' Auxiliary at Phoenix Hill Park on August 24 are rapidly maturing, and the following Executive Committee has been appointed: Mrs. Daniel J. Dougherty, Mrs. Rosa Ansbach, Miss Mary Concoran, Thomas Stevens and D. J. Coleman. Heads of other committees were named as follows: Refreshments, Mrs. William M. Higgins; Euchre, Miss Fannie Kennedy; Country Store, Miss Elizabeth King; Collins' Orchestra has been engaged to furnish the music.

NEEDED VACATION.

Archbishop Sebastian G. Messmer, of Milwaukee, has gone East for at least a month. He has not fully recovered from his recent illness. If he does not improve his vacation will be indefinitely prolonged.

For Your Furniture Wants
I WANT YOUR TRADE.

My stocks are largest, my prices lowest and my terms the best. . . .

JAMES GREENE

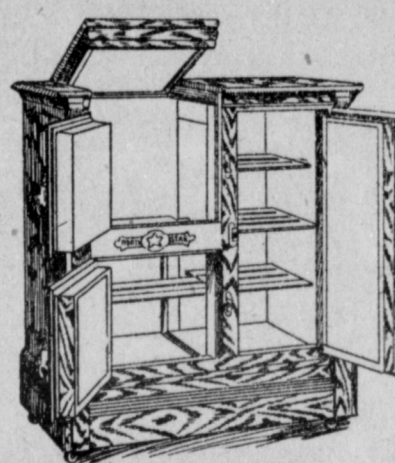
425, 427 and 429 East Market Street.

MONUMENTS!

In order to make room for the enlargement of our workshop, we offer our extensive STOCK OF FIRST-CLASS MONUMENTS at exceedingly low prices. Call and examine.

MULDOON MONUMENT CO.,

318-320 WEST GREEN STREET.



GEHER & SON,

215 WEST MARKET STREET,
SELL THE CELEBRATED

NORTH STAR REFRIGERATOR

The Only Refrigerator with Cork Insulation.

The QUICK MEAL GAS RANGE

Combines not a few but all features of practical value that are considered desired in a Gas Range.
The QUICK MEAL has NO EQUAL. It ranks high in the estimation of the public.

BE SURE TO CALL FOR

McKENNA
WHISKY.

IT IS ALWAYS PURE.

H. McKenna, Distiller, Fairfield, Ky.

HOME PHONE 5687

CUMB. Main 2712-a

HENRY FUCHS
FLORIST

Plants, Designs and Cut Flowers.

GREENHOUSES STORE
Charles and Texas Sts. 556 4th St., POST OFFICE

FALLS CITY MEAT MARKET

352 SECOND STREET. J. F. SULLIVAN, Manager.

HEADQUARTERS FOR

Dressed Poultry and Game of All Kinds in Season

You can always find the best the market affords in Choice Cuts of Beef, Spring Lamb, Pork and Cured Meats of all kinds. Also the Best and Purest Lard in the city. We also carry Early Fruits and Vegetables and all first-class market products

LOUISVILLE PACKING COMPANY'S MEATS ONLY.

M. J. BANNON,
Pres. & Mgr.

P. BANNON, JR.,
Vice-Pres. & Treas.

H. M. WOLTRING,
Secretary.

P. Bannon Sewer Pipe Co.

Salt Glazed Sewer and Culvert Pipe,
Bannon's Patent Lidded Pipe for Steam Conduits,
Wall Coping, Drain Tile, Vitrified Street Paving Brick,
Fire Proofing Flue Pipe, Flue Lining, Fire Brick,
Grate and Boiler Tile, Ground Fire Clay,
Chimney Tops, Lawn Vases, Vitrified Sidewalk Brick.

OFFICE, 508-512 W. JEFFERSON,
TELEPHONE 2873.
WORKS—13th and Lexington and Magnolia Ave., Bet. 9th and 10th.
TELEPHONE 2833.

West Louisville Brewing Co.

INCORPORATED

Thirty-Fourth and Market Streets.

Brewers "DOUBLE BREW" CREAM BEER
Bottled Expressly for Family Use. Home Phones 3308-8000

FINE WINES.

CHAMPAGNES.

AL. KOLB,

345 West Green Street.

LIQUORS.

CIGARS